7TH ICN Presentation

An amendment to Housing Act at 2017: Housing Subsidy and Social Housing Policy Breakthroughs in Taiwan

Social Housing Advocacy Consortium

Policy Research Fellow

Hsu, Chih-Wei (徐志維)

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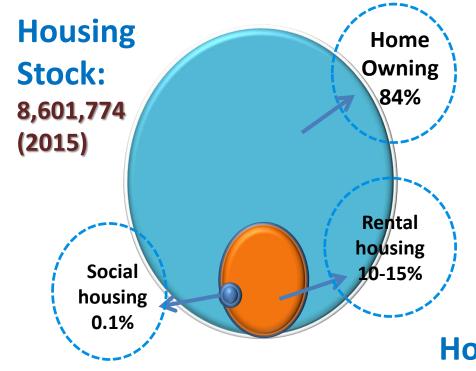


演講大綱 Outline

- Why we advocated Housing Act to be amended?
 為何我們要倡議住宅法修法?
- 2. What's problems of Housing Act before? 原來的住宅法有何問題?
- 3. The experiences of enact the new law. 推動修法的經驗
- 4. Breakthrough and Challenge of Housing Act at 2017

〈住宅法2017〉的突破及挑戰





Housing Inequality



-18% people have two or more properties, and they occupied39% housing stock in Taiwan!



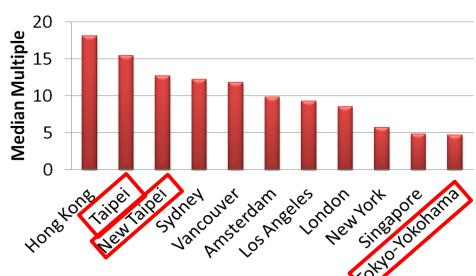
-67% people have one property, and they just occupied 61% housing stock in Taiwan.

-15% people have no property

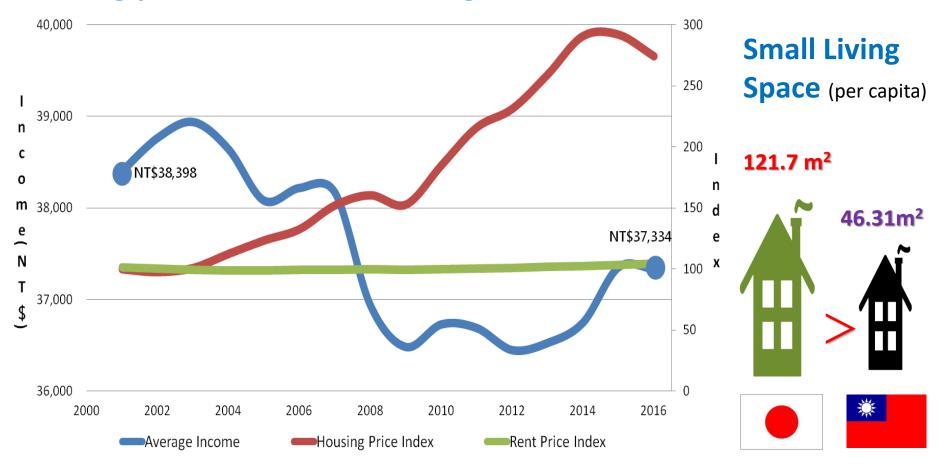
House price to income ratio top of the world
2016 Q3

Empty room rate: 10.35%

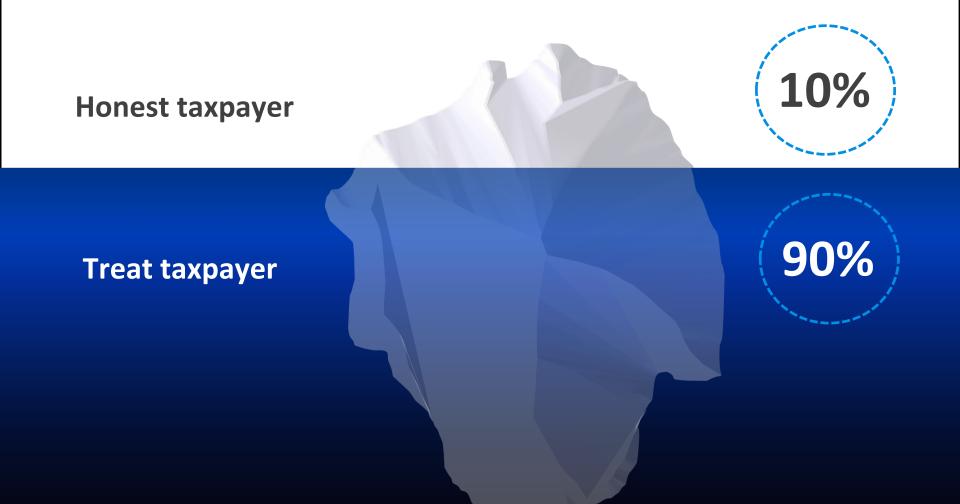




Housing price hikes accelerating in the recent decade

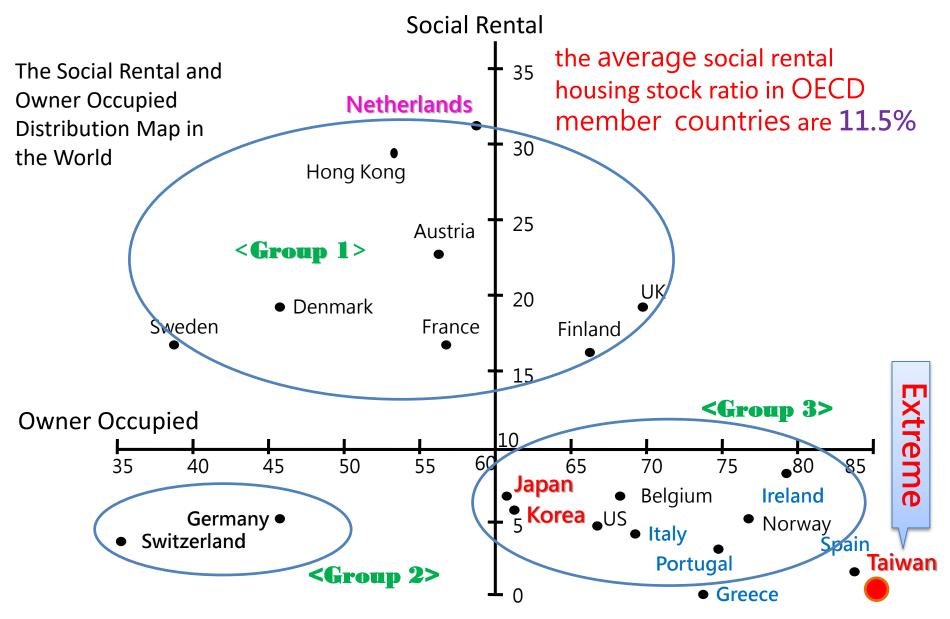


Rental housing market just like "Black market"



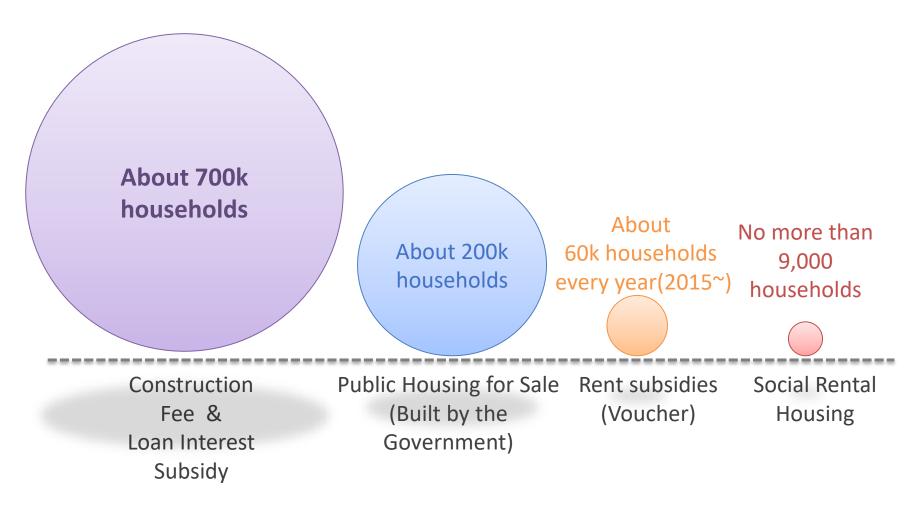


■.弱勢居住協助不足



Source: Kim, S-h. (2010) modified

Housing subsidy policies since WWII (1945~2016)



Over the years, the purchase subsidy and rental subsidy have had a ratio of 15:1

■■.缺乏興辦社會住宅的配套機制

- 1. 興辦機制未全(土地、基金、法人)
- 2. 排擠弱勢(比例、可負擔租金)
- 3. 其他配套不足(租稅過重)

Dedicated Agency專責機構	employee size(人數)
소문 에스에이치공사	695
● 大阪市住まい公社	300
香港房屋委員會 Hong Kong Housing Authority	8367
HOUSING & DEVELOPMENT BOARD	5567
Taiwan=>No Dedicated Agency	



■■■-民間空間住宅釋出(出租)缺乏誘因







立法歷程



2011.12.30



2012.01.14



2014.11.29



2016.01.16

總統及立法

委員選舉



2017.01.11

住宅法修法

住宅法立法







2010.10.13 拜會馬總統

2011.05.10 召開記者會

2011.06.28-10.18 拜會各黨人士

2011.10.25-12.16 與立委、政府

部門進行協商



2015.5月-9月 參與民進黨智庫住宅政策 小組,草擬住宅法修法草案 2015 拜會各黨人士、新任地方首長及

局處官員,取得實務意見及支持

促住宅法完成修法



2014.08.26 召開巢運啟動記者會

2014.10.04 巢運夜宿仁愛路

2014.10.22 召開七次住宅法修法討論會

2014.11.13 定期舉辦「巢運講堂」

2014下半年多數縣市市長候選人提出社

會住宅政見

2016上半年 密集與行政部門協商 2016拜會新任立法委員,為立法委 員的助理開修法工作坊 2016下半年召開多次記者會敦

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推動社會住宅的阻礙

- 傳統觀念極為重視擁有房屋(購屋),輕視租屋等其他居住選項,因此也不重視購屋外的住宅政策。
- 台灣缺乏成功的社會住宅傳統,民眾普遍不信任政府, 但相信居住問題可透過市場供給解決。
- 3. 住宅立法或政策不完備,甚至彼此扞格。



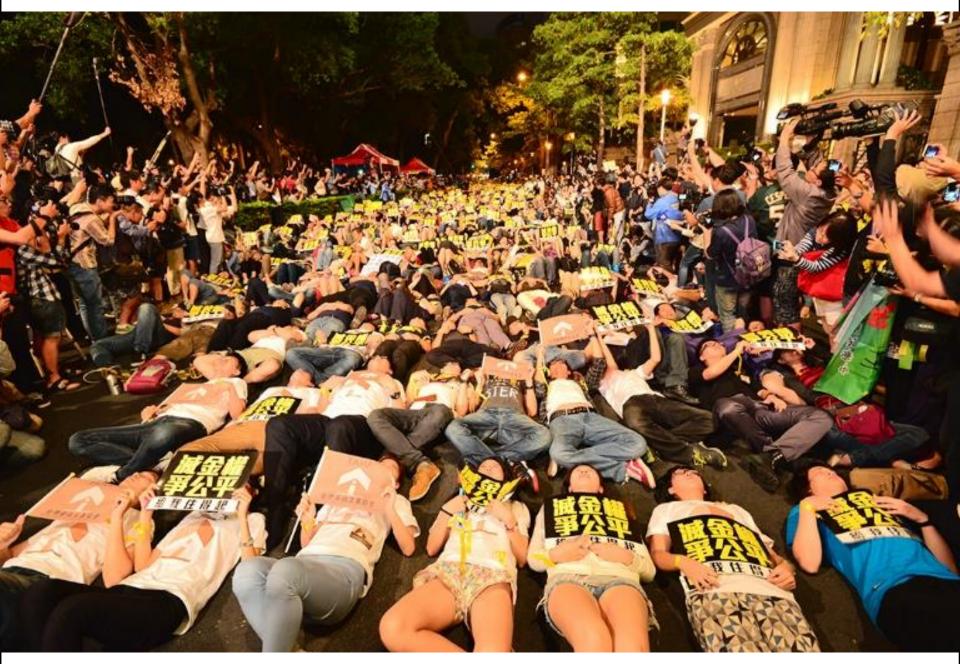






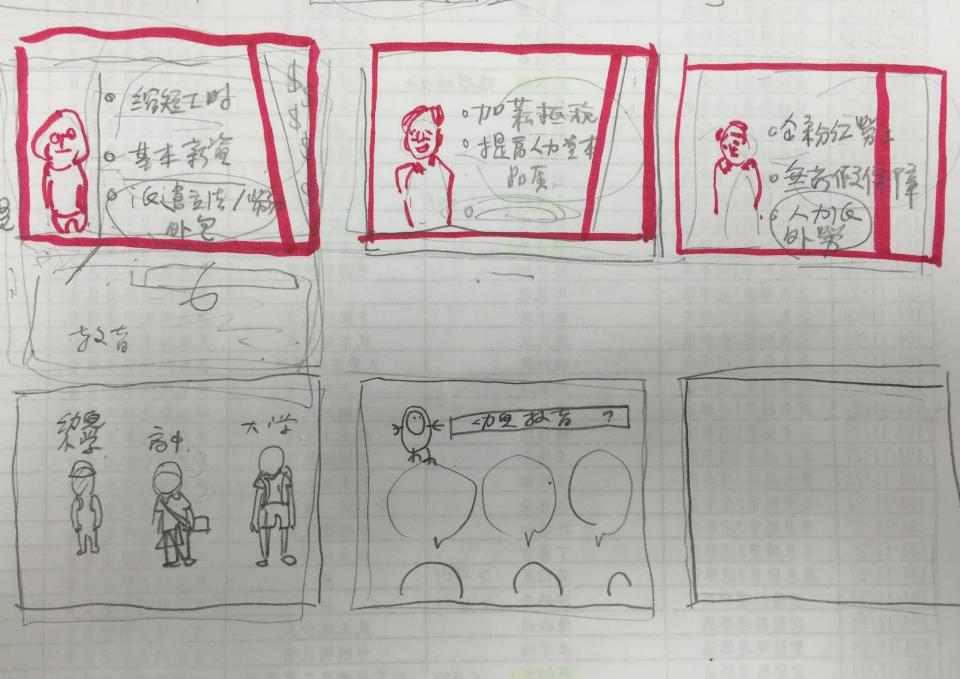








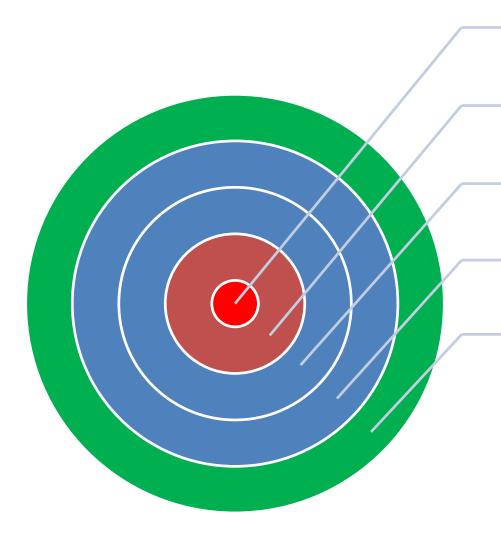




Eng.



Housing Act at 2017



居住權揭櫫與宣示

社會住宅定義和政策定位

對象:弱勢優先照顧原則

租金:建立可負擔標準

興建:

(1)中央補貼與協助地方取得興辦土地與資金

(2)活化民間空餘屋



2010 2015 2016

The overall property market must not be allowed to continue to slide, which could do enormous harm to the economy.



Lin Chuan(林全), Premier of the Republic of China

No Fight, No Gain!